

Milica Tošić Radev

UDK 159.942:173.1

Departman za psihologiju,

Filozofski fakultet, Univerzitet u Nišu

KVALITET BRAKA I DETERMINANTE PORODIČNOG OKRUŽENJA

Brak i porodica su dve socijalne institucije komplementarne jedna drugoj. Naime, kvalitet bračnog odnosa je potencijalno od ključnog značaja za sveukupni doživljaj porodičnog života partnera. Sa druge strane, i mnogi aspekti same porodice imaju svoj uticaj na doživljeni kvalitet bračnog odnosa. U ovom radu rezimirali smo nalaze brojnih istraživanja koji ukazuju na značaj pojedinih varijabli porodičnog okruženja za doživljaj kvaliteta braka supružnika i to: strukture primarne porodice bračnih partnera u detinjstvu, etape i faze porodičnog života i postojanja dece, kao i broja dece u braku. Konkretno, nepovoljna iskustva iz primarne porodice imaju negativan uticaj na kasniji doživljaj kvaliteta braka osobe. Kvalitet braka zavisi i od faze porodičnog ciklusa u kome se porodica nalazi, i po pravilu se percipirani kvalitet braka smanjuje sa njegovim trajanjem. Postojanje dece u porodici takođe narušava kvalitet bračnih odnosa, ili pak doprinosi njenoj stabilnosti.

Ključne reči: Kvalitet bračnog odnosa, deca, faza porodičnog ciklusa, porodica porekla

THE QUALITY OF MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY ENVIRONMENT DETERMINANTS

Marriage and family are two social institutions which are complementary to one another. Namely, the quality of marital relations is potentially crucial to the overall experience of the family life of a partner. On the other hand, many aspects of the family itself also have their own impact on the perceived quality of marital relationships. This paper indicates the significance of the particular variables of family environment for the spouse's perception of the quality of marriage, especially: the structure of the primary family of the spouse in their childhood, phases and stages of the family life and children in marriage. Specifically, we have shown that the negative experience from the primary family has negative impact to a person's later perception of the quality of marriage. The quality of marriage also depends on the phase of the family cycle in which the family is, and by default the perceived quality of marriage decreases with its duration. The existence of children in marriage also lessens the quality of marital relations, but it contributes to its stability.

Keywords: marital quality, children, phase of the family cycle, origin family